SUMMARY TABLE

Country	Third Party Observation and Protest	Pre-grant Opposition	Post-grant Opposition	Reexamination (*ex-parte*)	Re-examination (*inter partes*)	Administrative revocation and invalidation
Argentina	√					√
Azerbaijan		√	√			√
Australia	√	√		√		
Belarus						√
Bhutan						√
Bosnia and Herzegovina						√
Brazil	√		√			
Bulgaria	√					√
Canada	√			√		
Chile		√				√
China	√					√
Colombia	√	√				
Costa Rica		√				√
Côte d'Ivoire		√				
Croatia	√					√
Czech Republic	√					√
Denmark	√		√		√	
Dominican Republic	√			√		√

Country	Third Party Observation and Protest	Pre-grant Opposition	Post-grant Opposition	Reexamination (*ex-parte*)	Re-examination (*inter partes*)	Administrative revocation and invalidation
Ecuador		√				√
Egypt		√				
Estonia	√		√			
Ethiopia			√			√
Finland	√		√			
France	√		√			
Georgia			√		√	√
Germany	√		√			
Guatemala	√					√
Honduras		√				√
Hungary	√					√
Iceland	√		√			
India		√	√			
Israel	√	√				√
Japan	√		√			√
Kyrgyzstan						√
Mexico	√					√
Mongolia		√				
Morocco	√					
New Zealand	√	√		√		√

Country	Third Party Observation and Protest	Pre-grant Opposition	Post-grant Opposition	Reexamination (*ex-parte*)	Re-examination (*inter partes*)	Administrative revocation and invalidation
Norway	√		√			√
Pakistan	√	√	√			
Peru		√				
Philippines	√					√
Poland	√		√			√
Portugal		√				√
Republic of Belarus						√
Republic of Moldova			√		√	√
Republic of Korea	√		√	√ (*ex officio and ex-parte*)		√
Russian Federation	√					√
Saudi Arabia						√
Serbia	√					√
Singapore	√			√		
Slovakia	√					√
Spain	√		√			
Sri Lanka		√	√			
Sweden			√			
Switzerland			√			
Syrian Arab Republic						√

Country	Third Party Observation and Protest	Pre-grant Opposition	Post-grant Opposition	Reexamination (*ex-parte*)	Re-examination (*inter partes*)	Administrative revocation and invalidation
Thailand		√				
Türkiye			√			
United Kingdom	√					√
United States of America	√		√	√	√ *(inter partes review)*	
Zambia		√				
Zimbabwe		√				√
EAPO	√		√			
EPO	√		√			
OAPI		√				
PCT	√					